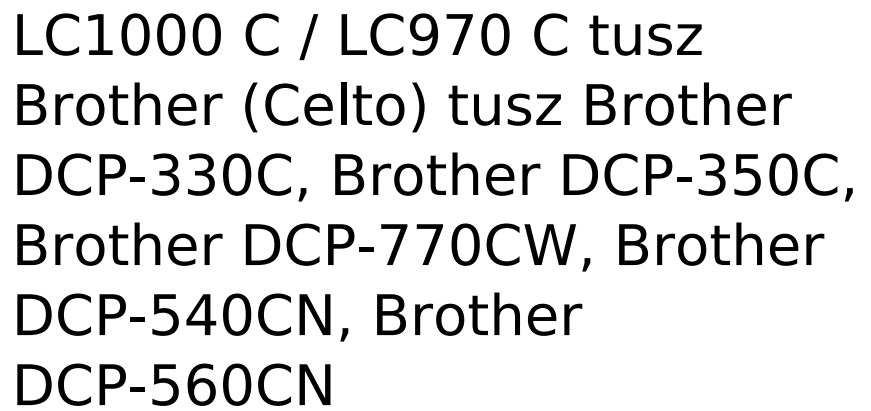




Opis produktu